

- 14.3.5 Comment questions 388
- 14.3.6 Non-interrogative functions of interrogative sentences 389
- 14.4 Imperative sentences 391
  - 14.4.1 The form of imperative sentences 391
  - 14.4.2 The functions of imperative sentences 391
- 14.5 Exclamations 393
- 14.6 Wishes 394
- 14.7 Sentence fragments 394
  - Terms 396
  - Exercises 396
- 15 Grammar in Written Discourse 400**
  - 15.1 Introduction 400
  - 15.2 Cohesion and coherence 400
  - 15.3 Grammatical cohesion 401
    - 15.3.1 Anaphoric and cataphoric expressions 402
    - 15.3.2 Conjuncts 406
    - 15.3.3 Conjunctions 407
    - 15.3.4 Question-answer sequences 407
    - 15.3.5 Word order 408
    - 15.3.6 Structural parallelism 409
    - 15.3.7 Tense choice 410
  - 15.4 Lexical cohesion 411
    - 15.4.1 The use of synonyms or near-synonyms 411
    - 15.4.2 The use of hyponyms and superordinate terms 412
    - 15.4.3 The use of anaphoric nouns 412
    - 15.4.4 The use of antonyms or near-antonyms 413
    - 15.4.5 Semantic domains 414
  - 15.5 Thought organization 414
    - 15.5.1 Deduction 414
  - 15.6 Analysis of grammar in written discourse 416
    - 15.6.1 An advertisement 416
    - 15.6.2 Newspaper reportage 417
    - 15.6.3 Grammar and literary discourse 419
      - Terms 420
      - Exercises 421
- 16 Grammar in Spoken Discourse 428**
  - 16.1 Some characteristics of speech vs. writing 428
  - 16.2 Sample texts 429
  - 16.3 Words 431
    - 16.3.1 Type-token ratio 431
    - 16.3.2 Word classes 432
    - 16.3.3 Lexical density 433
  - 16.4 Phrases 433
  - 16.5 Clauses 434
  - 16.6 Prefaces and tags 435
  - 16.7 Interactional signals 435
  - 16.8 The speech-writing continuum 437
  - 16.9 Speech presentation 438
    - 16.9.1 Direct speech 439
    - 16.9.2 Indirect speech 439
    - 16.9.3 Free indirect speech 441
  - Terms 441
  - Exercises 442
- Appendices 444**
  - 1: Irregular verbs 444
  - 2: Nationality words 449
  - 3: Numerals 451
  - 4: Spelling rules 453
  - 5: Punctuation 456
  - 6: List of grammatical terms with Norwegian translations 461
- Works Consulted 468**
  - Grammars 468
  - Dictionaries and thesauruses 468
  - Other works 468
  - Sources of examples 469
- Index 471**